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Other names

**Pearson Edexcel
International GCSE**

Centre Number

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Candidate Number

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Pakistan Studies

Paper 1: The History and Heritage of Pakistan

Thursday 12 May 2016 – Afternoon
Time: 1 hour 30 minutes

Paper Reference

4PA0/01

You do not need any other materials.

Total Marks

Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer **three** questions.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided – *there may be more space than you need.*

Information

- The total mark for this paper is 60.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets – *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*

Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Write your answers neatly and in good English.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ►

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PEARSON

Answer THREE questions.

**You must start the answer to your first question on page 4.
You must start the answer to your second question on page 8.
You must start the answer to your third question on page 12.**

- 1** Were the reforms of Aurangzeb the most important reason for the decline of the Mughal Empire?

Explain your answer.

(Total for Question 1 = 20 marks)

- 2** Was the strength of the British army the most important reason why the War of Independence of 1857 failed?

Explain your answer.

(Total for Question 2 = 20 marks)

- 3** Were educational developments the most important contribution of Sir Syed Ahmad Khan in his attempt to improve relations between Muslims and the British?

Explain your answer.

(Total for Question 3 = 20 marks)

- 4** How successful was the partition of Bengal in 1905?

Explain your answer.

(Total for Question 4 = 20 marks)

- 5** 'During the years of the Second World War (1939–1945), negotiations aimed at Indian independence achieved very little.'

Give reasons why you might agree or disagree with this statement.

(Total for Question 5 = 20 marks)

- 6** How successful has Pakistan been in its attempts to establish an Islamic State since 1947?

Explain your answer.

(Total for Question 6 = 20 marks)

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7 How successful has the relationship between Pakistan and China been from 1947 to the present day?

Explain your answer.

(Total for Question 7 = 20 marks)

8 Was the 'Kalashnikov culture' the most important reason why Nawaz Sharif fell from office in 1993?

Explain your answer.

(Total for Question 8 = 20 marks)



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Indicate your SECOND question choice on this page.

Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross . If you change your mind, put a line through the box and then indicate your new question with a cross .

- Chosen question number:
- | | | | |
|------------|--------------------------|------------|--------------------------|
| Question 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Question 5 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Question 2 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Question 6 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Question 3 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Question 7 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Question 4 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Question 8 | <input type="checkbox"/> |

(This page is for your second answer.)

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Indicate your THIRD question choice on this page.

Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross . If you change your mind, put a line through the box and then indicate your new question with a cross .

Chosen question number:

Question 1

Question 5

Question 2

Question 6

Question 3

Question 7

Question 4

Question 8

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TOTAL FOR PAPER = 60 MARKS



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